

Professor Chi-Wai Chow (Ph.D.)

Book and Book Chapters

- [1] **C. W. Chow**, *Optical Fiber Communications*, Wunan Pub. (ISBN: 9789571162447), 2011
- [2] **C. W. Chow**, et al Chapter 4, "Visible Light Communication," *The Current Trends of Optics and Photonics*, edited by Cheng-Chung Lee, Springer, (ISBN 978-94-017-9392-6), 2015
- [3] **C. W. Chow**, Chapter 2, "Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers for the Next Generation Broadband Access Networks," *Optical Amplifiers*, edited by Galina Nemova, Nova Publishers, (ISBN: 978-1-61209-835-7), 2011
- [4] **C. W. Chow**, Chapter 5: "Broadband Optical Access using Centralized Carrier Distribution," *Optical Access Networks and Advanced Photonics: Technologies and Deployment Strategies*, edited by I. P. Chochliouros and G. A. Heliotis, IGI Global Publishing (ISBN: 978-1-60566-707-2), 2010
- [5] **C. W. Chow**, et al, Chapter 17 "Nonlinear Photonic Signal Processing Subsystems and Applications," *Advances in Lasers and Electro Optics*, In-Tech (ISBN: 978-953-307-088-9), 2010
- [6] C. H. Yeh and **C. W. Chow**, Chapter 6 "Self-Protected Sensor System Utilizing Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG)-Based Sensors," *Optical Sensors - New Developments and Practical Applications*, In-Tech (ISBN:978-953-51-1233-4), 2014

Invited Papers

- [1] **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, C. H. Yeh, Y. H. Chang, Y. S. Lin, K. L. Hsu, X. L. Liao, and K. H. Lin, "Display light panel and rolling shutter image sensor based optical camera communication (OCC) using frame-averaging background removal and neural network," (***OFC 2020 Invited Paper***) *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vol. 39, no. 13, pp. 4360-4366, July, 2021.
- [2] **C. W. Chow***, Y. C. Chang, S. I. Kuo, P. C. Kuo, J. W. Wang, Y. H. Jian, Z. Ahmad, P. H. Fu, J. W. Shi, D. W. Huang, T. Y. Hung, Y. Z. Lin, C. H. Yeh and Y. Liu, "Actively controllable beam steering optical wireless communication (OWC) using integrated optical phased array (OPA)," (***OFC 2022 Top Scored Paper***) *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, 2022, doi: 10.1109/JLT.2022.3206843.
- [3] **C. W. Chow***, C. H. Yeh, Y. Liu, and Y. F. Liu, "Digital signal processing for light emitting diode based visible light communication," *IEEE Photonic Society Newsletters*, vol. 26, no. 5, pp. 9-13, 2012 (***Google citation: 93***)
- [4] C. H. Yeh, **C. W. Chow**, Y. L. Liu, S. K. Wen, S. Y. Chen, C. R. Sheu, M. C. Tseng, J. L. Lin, D. Z. Hsu and S. Chi, "Theory and Technology for Standard WiMAX over Fiber in High Speed Train Systems," *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, (Invited), vol. 28, no. 16, pp. 2327-2336 August, 2010 (***Google citation: 70***)
- [5] C. H. Yeh, **C. W. Chow**, Y. M. Lin, D. Z. Hsu, and S. Chi "Recent research on fiber access systems for FTTH networks in Taiwan" *IEEE LEOS Newsletter*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 15-19, 2008

Selected Invited Talks and Post-Deadline Papers

- [1] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Enabling techniques for optical wireless communication systems (Invited paper)" ***Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC)***, USA, 2020. Paper M2F.1.
- [2] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Optical Wireless Communications (OWC) - Technologies and Applications," Opto-Electronics and Communications Conference (OECC), 2020, doi: 10.1109/OECC48412.2020.9273663.
- [3] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Digital signal processing for visible light communication applications (Invited)," Asia Communications and Photonics Conference (ACP) Paper T4E.2, Chengdu, China, Nov. 2019
- [4] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Physically secure communications using visible light communications," Asia Communications and Photonics Conference (ACP), Invited JORCEP Workshop, Nov., 2017, Guangzhou, China.
- [5] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Silicon Photonics for Access Networks and Data Centers," Energy Materials and Nanotechnology (EMN) Meeting, Invited, Hong Kong, Dec. 2016.
- [6] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Short-reach light emitting diode (LED) based Visible Light Communications (VLC)," Asia Communications and Photonics Conference (ACP), Invited Workshop, Hong Kong, Nov. 2015.
- [7] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Visible Light Communications (VLC) –Possibilities and Challenges for Future Wireless Communications," Wireless and Optical Communications Conference (WOCC), Invited, Taiwan, Oct. 2015.
- [8] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "LED-based Visible Light Communications (VLC)," Bilateral Photonics Workshop of the National Science Foundation (NSF) and Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST), Invited, Taiwan, May 2015.
- [9] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Visible Light Communications using White-Light LED," LED Solid State Lighting Conference, Invited, Taiwan, May 2015.
- [10] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Optical wireless communications using visible LED," IEEE TENCON, Macau, Nov. 2015.
- [11] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Direct-detection all-optical OFDM superchannel for long-reach PON," International Conference on Optical Communications and Networks (ICOON), Invited, China, Nov. 2014.
- [12] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "White-light LED-based visible light communication," Optics & Photonics Taiwan, the International Conference (OPTIC), Invited, Taiwan, Dec. 2014.
- [13] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Enabling technologies and signal processing for NG-PON2 and future WDM-PON,"

- International Conference on Information, Communications and Signal Processing (ICICS), Taiwan, Dec. 2013.
- [14] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Technology advances for the 2nd Stage Next-Generation Passive-Optical-Network (NG-PON2)," IEEE/International Conference on Advanced Infocomm Technology (IEEE/ICAIT), Invited, Taiwan, July, 2013.
- [15] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Advances in Access Networks – from Long-reach (LR) to Short-reach (SR), and from TDM/WDM to OFDM," Wireless and Optical Communication Conference (WOCC), Invited, Taiwan, April, 2012.
- [16] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Recent advances in hybrid access networks: From long-reach (LR) to short-reach (SR) systems," International Conference on Optical Communications and Networks (ICOON), Invited, China, Dec. 2011.
- [17] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Long reach access and integrated home networks," OptoElectronics and Communications Conference (OECC), Invited, Taiwan, July, 2011.
- [18] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Long-reach WDM PONs," **IEEE International Photonics Society Annual Meeting (IEEE IPC)**, Invited Talk WA1, Denver, CO, USA, Nov. 2010.
- [19] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Long-reach PONs for Next Generation Access Networks," International High Speed Intelligent Communication 2010 (HSIC 2010), Invited, Singapore, May 2010
- [20] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Long Reach WDM-PON," OptoElectronics and Communications Conference (OECC), Invited Workshop, Hong Kong, July 2009
- [21] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "Demonstration of High Spectral Efficient Long Reach Passive Optical Networks using OFDM-QAM," **Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Post-deadline Paper**, CPDB7, San Jose, USA, 2008.
- [22] **C. W. Chow***, et al, "CSS-AMPSK for Rayleigh Noise Mitigation in PONs," **Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Post-deadline Paper**, CPDB10, Baltimore, USA, 2007.
- [23] **C. W. Chow*** et al, "Serial OTDM for 100 Gb/s Ethernet Applications," **Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Post-deadline Paper**, CPDB6, Long Beach, USA, 2006.

Journal Papers (* means Corresponding Author)

2023

- [1] C. W. Peng, D. W. U. Chan, **C. W. Chow***, T. Y. Hung, Y. H. Jian, Y. Tong, P. C. Kuo, G. H. Chen, Y. Liu, C. H. Yeh, and H. K. Tsang, "Long Short Term Memory Neural Network (LSTMNN) and inter-symbol feature extraction for 160 Gbit/s PAM4 from silicon micro-ring transmitter," *Optics Communications*, vol. 529, 129067, Feb. 2023.

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- [2] **C. W. Chow***, Y. C. Chang, S. I. Kuo, P. C. Kuo, J. W. Wang, Y. H. Jian, Z. Ahmad, P. H. Fu, J. W. Shi, D. W. Huang, T. Y. Hung, Y. Z. Lin, C. H. Yeh and Y. Liu, "Actively controllable beam steering optical wireless communication (OWC) using integrated optical phased array (OPA)," (**OFC 2022 Top Scored Paper**) *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, 2022, doi: 10.1109/JLT.2022.3206843.
- [3] W. C. Wang, S. E. Hsieh, C. H. Yeh, Y. C. Lin, Y. H. Lin, C. H. Hsu, S. Y. Jiang, and **C. W. Chow**, "Tunable sub-kHz linewidth erbium fiber laser by utilizing eight fiber ring design in L-band range," *Optical Fiber Technology*, vol. 74, pp. 103080, Dec. 2022.
- [4] C. J. Tsai, H. Z. Chen, W. C. Wang, C. H. Yeh, Y. Y. Chen, D. Y. Yang, C. H. Hsu, and **C. W. Chow**, "A single-mode wavelength-selectable erbium laser based on multiple-fiber-ring design," *Optical and Quantum Electronics*, vol. 54, pp. 814, Oct. 2022
- [5] L. S. Hsu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. H. Chang, T. T. Tsai, T. Y. Hung, Y. Z. Lin, Y. H. Jian, and C. H. Yeh, "Utilizing single light-emitting-diode (LED) lamp and silicon solar-cells visible light positioning (VLP) based on angle-of-arrival (AOA) and long-short-term-memory-neural-network (LSTMNN)," *Optics Communications*, vol. 524, pp. 128761, Dec. 2022.
- [6] L. S. Hsu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, and C. H. Yeh, "3D visible light-based indoor positioning system using two-stage neural network (TSNN) and received intensity selective enhancement (RISE) to alleviate light non-overlap zones," *Sensors*, vol. 22, pp. 8817, Nov. 2022.
- [7] W. H. Gunawan, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. H. Chang, and C. H. Yeh, "Optical beam steerable visible light communication (VLC) system supporting multiple users using RGB and orthogonal frequency division multiplexed (OFDM) non-orthogonal multiple access (NOMA)," *Sensors*, vol. 22, pp. 8707, Nov. 2022.
- [8] C. H. Hsu, S. Y. Jiang, S. E. Hsieh, C. H. Yeh, Y. T. Lai, L. Y. Chen, S. K. Liaw, and **C. W. Chow**, "Hybrid self-protected fiber-FSO WDM-PON system with fiber breakage prevention," *Photonics*, vol. 9, pp. 822, Nov. 2022.
- [9] H. M. Chan, **C. W. Chow***, L. S. Hsu, Y. Liu, C. W. Peng, Y. H. Jian, C. H. Yeh, "Utilizing lighting design software for simulation and planning of machine learning based angle-of-arrival (AOA) visible light positioning (VLP) systems," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 14, no. 6, pp. 7358407, Dec. 2022.
- [10] H. S. Ko, C. H. Yeh, L. H. Liu, Y. T. Lai, S. E. Hsieh, S. K. Liaw, and **C. W. Chow**, "Wide and stabilized erbium laser with single-mode and kHz linewidth output," *Optical Fiber Technology*, vol. 73, pp. 103079, Oct. 2022.

- [11] S. E. Hsieh, C. H. Hsu, C. H. Yeh, S. Y. Jiang, Y. T. Lai, **C. W. Chow**, and S. K. Liaw, "L-band wavelength-selectable Erbium laser with stable single-frequency oscillation," *Electronics*, vol. 11, pp. 2996, Sept. 2022.
- [12] T. T. Tsai, **C. W. Chow***, Y. H. Chang, Y. H. Jian, Y. Liu, and C. H. Yeh, "130-m image sensor based visible light communication (VLC) using under-sample modulation and spatial modulation," *Optics Communications*, vol. 519, pp. 128405, Sept. 2022.
- [13] H. M. Chan, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, C. H. Yeh, Y. H. Chang, L. S. Hsu, D. C. Tsai, T. W. Yu, and Y. H. Jian, "Using lighting design tool to simplify the visible light positioning plan and reduce the deep learning loading," *Optics Express*, vol. 30, no. 17, pp. 31002-31016, Aug. 2022.
- [14] Y. M. Huang, C. Y. Peng, W. C. Miao, H. Chiang, T. Y. Lee, Y. H. Chang, K. J. Singh, Z. D. Iida, R. H. Horng, **C. W. Chow**, C. C. Lin, K. Ohkawa, S. C. Chen, and H. C. Kuo, "High-efficiency InGaN red micro-LEDs for visible light communication," *Photonics Research*, vol. 10, no. 8, pp. 1978-1986, Aug. 2022.
- [15] W. T. Huang, C. Y. Peng, H. Chiang, Y. M. Huang, K. J. Singh, W. B. Lee, **C. W. Chow**, S. C. Chen, and H. C. Kuo, "Toward high-bandwidth yellow-green micro-LEDs utilizing nanoporous distributed Bragg reflectors for visible light communication," *Photonics Research*, vol. 10, no. 8, pp. 1810-1818, Aug. 2022.
- [16] C. H. Yeh, W. P. Lin, S. Y. Jiang, S. E. Hsieh, C. H. Hsu, and **C. W. Chow**, "Integrated fiber-FSO WDM access system with fiber fault protection," *Electronics*, vol. 11, pp. 2101, July 2022.
- [17] L. S. Hsu, D. C. Tsai, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. H. Chang, Y. Z. Lin, C. H. Yeh, Y. C. Wang, Y. Y. Chen, "Using data pre-processing and convolutional neural network (CNN) to mitigate light deficient regions in visible light positioning (VLP) systems," *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vol. 40, pp. 5894-5900, Sept. 2022.
- [18] W. H. Gunawan, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. H. Chang, Y. H. Jian, C. W. Peng, C. H. Yeh, "Digital domain power division multiplexing optical OFDM for free space optical communication (FSOC) using 10-GHz bandwidth optical components," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 7336707, Aug. 2022.
- [19] C. H. Yeh, L. H. Liu, H. S. Ko, Y. T. Lai and **C. W. Chow**, "A selectable single-mode erbium fiber laser with Mach-Zehnder interferometer and Rayleigh injection scheme," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 1532904, June 2022.
- [20] Y. T. Lai, L. C. Chen, C. H. Yeh, **C. W. Chow**, and S. K. Liaw, "Vernier effect based fiber laser with switchable and stable single-mode output behavior," *Optical and Quantum Electronics*, vol. 54, pp. 378, May, 2022.
- [21] L. C. Chen, Y. T. Lai, C. H. Yeh, W. P. Lin, **C. W. Chow**, J. H. Chen, "A stabilized single-longitudinal-mode and wide wavelength tunability erbium laser," *Photonics*, vol. 9, pp. 336, May, 2022.
- [22] Y. H. Chang, Y. M. Huang, F. J. Liou, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, H. C. Kuo, C. H. Yeh, W. H. Gunawan, T. Y. Hung, and Y. H. Jian, "2.805 Gbit/s high-bandwidth phosphor white light visible light communication utilizing an InGaN/GaN semipolar blue micro-LED," *Optics Express*, vol. 30, pp. 16938-16946, May 2022.
- [23] D. C. Tsai, Y. H. Chang, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, C. H. Yeh, C. W. Peng, and L. S. Hsu, "Optical camera communication (OCC) using a laser-diode coupled optical-diffusing fiber (ODF) and rolling shutter image sensor," *Optics Express*, vol. 30, no. 10, pp. 16069-16077, May 2022.
- [24] C. H. Yeh, H. S. Ko, L. H. Liu, S. K. Liaw, and **C. W. Chow**, "Stable and wavelength-selectable quad-ring based erbium laser with 2-kHz linewidth output," *Optics and Laser Technology*, vol. 149, pp. 107819, May 2022.
- [25] C. H. Yeh, Y. T. Lai, L. H. Liu, H. S. Ko, Y. T. Lai, Y. C. Chen, and **C. W. Chow***, "Use of simple octa-ring configuration for tunable erbium laser with single-mode output," *IEEE Access*, vol. 10, pp. 38750-38754, April 2022.
- [26] C. H. Yeh, L. H. Liu, W. P. Lin, H. S. Ko, Y. T. Lai, and **C. W. Chow**, "A survivable optical network for WDM access against fiber breakpoint," *IEEE Access*, vol. 10, pp. 25828-25833, March 2022.
- [27] C. H. Yeh, H. S. Ko, S. K. Liaw, L. H. Liu, J. H. Chen, and **C. W. Chow**, "A survivable and flexible WDM access network by alternate FSO- and fiber-paths for fault protection," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 7209205, Feb. 2022.
- [28] Y. C. Chen, C. H. Yeh, W. P. Lin, L. H. Liu, H. S. Ko, Y. T. Lai, and **C. W. Chow**, "Use of symmetric Sagnac dual-ring scheme for tunable single-mode erbium fiber laser," *Physica Scripta*, vol. 97, no. 2, pp. 025501, Jan. 2022.

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- [29] Y. H. Chang, T. C. Hsu, F. J. Liou, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, H. C. Kuo, C. H. Yeh, and P. H. Yang, "High-bandwidth InGaN/GaN semipolar micro-LED acting as a fast photodetector for visible light communications," *Optics Express*, vol. 29, no. 23, pp. 37245-37252, Nov. 2021.
- [30] W. H. Gunawan, Y. Liu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. H. Chang, C. H. Yeh, "High speed visible light communication using digital power domain multiplexing of orthogonal frequency division multiplexed (OFDM) signals," *Photonics*, vol. 8, pp. 500, Nov. 2021.
- [31] D. C. Lin, **C. W. Chow***, C. W. Peng, T. Y. Hung, Y. H. Chang, S. H. Song, Y. S. Lin, Y. Liu, and K. H. Lin, "Positioning unit cell model duplication with residual concatenation neural network (RCNN) and transfer learning for visible light positioning (VLP)," *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vol. 39, pp. 6366-6372, Oct. 2021.

- [32] Y. S. Lin, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. H. Chang, K. H. Lin, Y. C. Wang, and Y. Y. Chen, "PAM4 rolling-shutter demodulation using a pixel-per-symbol labeling neural network for optical camera communications," *Optics Express*, vol. 29, pp. 31680-31688, Sept. 2021.
- [33] B. Y. Wang, W. H. Hsu, C. H. Yeh, S. K. Liaw, and **C. W. Chow**, "A single-mode erbium laser with switchable single- and dual-wavelength operation," *Physica Scripta*, vol. 96, no. 12, pp. 125512, Sept. 2021.
- [34] T. C. Yu, W. T. Huang, W. B. Lee, **C. W. Chow**, S. W. Chang, H. C. Kuo, "Visible light communication system technology review: devices, architectures, and applications," *Crystals*, vol. 11, no. 9, pp. 1098, Sept. 2021.
- [35] C. H. Yeh, B. Y. Wang, W. H. Hsu, W. Y. You, J. R. Chen, **C. W. Chow**, J. H. Chen, "Stable and selectable erbium multiple-ring laser with self-injection loop," *Optics & Laser Technology*, vol. 141, pp. 107106, Sept. 2021.
- [36] C. H. Yeh, B. Y. Wang, W. H. Hsu, W. P. Lin and **C. W. Chow**, "Symmetry 28 Gbps/λ WDM access network together with confidential connection between two specific clients," *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 122738-122743, Aug. 2021.
- [37] **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, C. H. Yeh, Y. H. Chang, Y. S. Lin, K. L. Hsu, X. L. Liao, and K. H. Lin, "Display light panel and rolling shutter image sensor based optical camera communication (OCC) using frame-averaging background removal and neural network," *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vol. 39, no. 13, pp. 4360-4366, July, 2021.
- [38] Y. H. Chang, Y. M. Huang, W. H. Gunawan, G. H. Chang, F. J. Liou, **C. W. Chow***, H. C. Kuo, Y. Liu, and C. H. Yeh, "4.343-Gbit/s green semipolar (20-21) μ-LED for high speed visible light communication," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 7300204, Aug. 2021.
- [39] C. H. Yeh, W. H. Hsu, B. Y. Wang, J. R. Chen, W. Y. You, and **C. W. Chow**, "Dual-polarized WDM access network with fiber to the extension (FTTE) connection," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 7200106, Aug. 2021.
- [40] Y. C. Yang, C. H. Yeh, S. K. Liaw, **C. W. Chow**, W. H. Hsu, B. Y. Wang, "Analysis and investigation of dual-polarized color LED based visible light communication system," *Photonics*, vol. 8, no. 6, pp. 210, June. 2021.
- [41] S. H. Song, D. C. Lin, Y. Liu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. H. Chang, K. H. Lin, Y. C. Wang, and Y. Y. Chen, "Employing DIALux to relieve machine-learning training data collection when designing indoor positioning systems," *Optics Express*, vol. 29, pp. 16887-16892, May, 2021
- [42] W. H. Gunawan, Y. Liu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. H. Chang, C. W. Peng, and C. H. Yeh, "Two-level laser diode color-shift-keying orthogonal-frequency-division-multiplexing (LD-CSK-OFDM) for optical wireless communications (OWC)," *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vol. 39, no. 10, pp. 3088-3094, May, 2021.
- [43] Y. Z. Lin, P. M. Yen, B. W. Huang, C. H. Yeh, **C. W. Chow**, W. H. Hsu, B. Y. Wang, J. H. Chen, "Applying self-injection and dual-ring based fiber laser for wide tunability and stable single-frequency output," *Optics & Laser Technology*, vol. 137, pp. 106804, May 2021.
- [44] C. H. Yeh, L. H. Liu, H. S. Ko, B. Y. Wang, W. H. Hsu, **C. W. Chow**, J. H. Chen, "Quad-ring based erbium fiber laser for switchable and stable single-longitudinal-mode operation," *Optical Fiber Technology*, vol. 61, pp. 102450, Jan 2021.
- [45] C. W. Peng, **C. W. Chow***, P. C. Guo, G. H. Chen, C. H. Yeh, J. Chen, Y. Lai, "DP-QPSK coherent detection using 2D grating coupled silicon based receiver," *IEEE Photonics Journal*, vol. 13, pp. 7900105, Feb. 2021.
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- [47] K. L. Hsu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. C. Wu, C. Y. Hong, X. L. Liao, K. H. Lin, and Y. Y. Chen, "Rolling-shutter-effect camera-based visible light communication using RGB channel separation and an artificial neural network," *Opt. Express*, vol. 28, no. 26, 39956-39962, Dec. 2020.
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- [49] G. H. Chen, J. F. Tsai, C. W. Peng, P. C. Kuo, C. J. Chen, **C. W. Chow***, C. H. Yeh, Y. Lai, Y. Liu, "Compact mode division MUX/DEMUX using enhanced evanescent-wave coupling on silicon-on-insulator (SOI) platform for 11-Tbit/s broadband transmission," *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 219881-219890, Nov. 2020.
- [50] Y. C. Wu, **C. W. Chow***, Y. Liu, Y. S. Lin, C. Y. Hong, D. C. Lin, S. H. Song, and C. H. Yeh, "Received-signal-strength (RSS) based 3D visible-light-positioning (VLP) system using kernel ridge regression machine learning algorithm with sigmoid function data preprocessing method," *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 214269-214281, Nov. 2020.
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- [53] C. H. Yeh, W. H. Hsu, B. Y. Wang, W. Y. You, J. R. Chen, **C. W. Chow***, S. K. Liaw, "Fiber-and FSO-protected connections for long-reach TWDM access architecture with fault protection," *IEEE Access*, vol. 8, pp. 189982-189988, Oct. 2020.
- [54] C. H. Yeh, Y. C. Yang, **C. W. Chow***, Y. W. Chen, and T. A. Hsu, "VCSEL and LED based visible light communication system by applying decode-and-forward relay transmission," *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vol. 38, pp. 5729-5732, Oct. 2020.
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- [9] L. S. Hsu, D. C. Tsai, H. M. Chen, Y. H. Chang, Y. Liu, **C. W. Chow***, S. H. Song, C. H. Yeh, "Using received-signal-strength (RSS) pre-processing and convolutional neural network (CNN) to enhance position accuracy in visible light positioning (VLP)," *Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC)*, USA, 2022. Paper W3I.6.
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